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_____Merge Analysis_____

Analyst: NJ
Agency/Co.: Florence & Hutcheson
Date performed: 3/24/2011
Analysis time period: PM
Freeway/Dir of Travel: I-85 SB
Junction: US 276 EB ON-RAMP
Jurisdiction: Greenville, SC
Analysis Year: 2010
Description: I-85/I-385 Existing

_____Freeway Data_____

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	3	
Free-flow speed on freeway	60.0	mph
Volume on freeway	5454	vph

_____On Ramp Data_____

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	25.0	mph
Volume on ramp	573	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	500	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

_____Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)_____

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	438	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	Off	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	470	ft

_____Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions_____

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	5454	573	438	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1515	159	122	v
Trucks and buses	18	15	15	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Level	Level	Level	
Grade	%	%	%	
Length	mi	mi	mi	
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	1.2	1.2	1.2	

Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.917	0.930	0.930	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	6605	684	523	pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

$$L = 686.85 \quad (\text{Equation 13-6 or 13-7})$$

EQ

$$P = 0.578 \quad \text{Using Equation 2}$$

FM

$$v_{12} = v_F (P_{FM}) = 3816 \quad \text{pc/h}$$

12 F FM

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
v _{FO}	7289	6900	Yes
v ₃ or v _{av34}	2789 pc/h	(Equation 13-14 or 13-17)	
Is v ₃ or v _{av34} > 2700 pc/h?		Yes	
Is v ₃ or v _{av34} > 1.5 v ₁₂ / 2		No	
If yes, v _{12A} = 3905		(Equation 13-15, 13-16, 13-18, or 13-19)	

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v _{12A}	7289	4600	No

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

$$\text{Density, } D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 37.8 \quad \text{pc/mi/ln}$$

Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence F

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M = 0.680	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S _R = 47.8	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S ₀ = 51.1	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 48.9	mph